

Plankton and Benthos Research Information for Authors

Scope: Plankton and Benthos Research is a peer-reviewed journal publishing quarterly original papers, reviews and notes dealing with any aspect of the biology and ecology of plankton and benthic organisms and their interactions with the environment in any aquatic system, and is open to all scientists around the world. Submission of a paper is held to imply that it represents an original contribution not previously published and that it is not being considered elsewhere.

Submission of Manuscript: Manuscripts (original and two photocopies) should be submitted to the Editor-in-Chief of the Plankton Society of Japan or the Japanese Association of Benthology.

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Preparation of Manuscripts: Manuscripts must be written in English and typed on one side of white A4 size (or American quarto) paper, leaving ample (2-3 cm) margins. Use double spacing throughout. Number each page.

The first page of the manuscript should contain: title, author name(s), affiliation(s), mailing address(es) including postal code(s), and running head of not more than 40 letters. In full-length papers, the sequence of material should be: Abstract (page 2, not exceeding 250 words, followed by up to five key words), text (from page 3, including Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion and Acknowledgments), References, Tables, Figure Legends and Figures. Notes should not exceed 4 printed pages, and the introduction, methods, results and discussion should be presented in a single section without headings; Acknowledgments and References should be as in full-length papers.

All scientific names of genera and lower categories must be underlined to appear in italics. The complete scientific name (genus, species and authority) should be given for every organism the first time it is mentioned (excluding the Abstract). Generic names should be spelt out when first appearing in each headed section and at the beginning of sentences. Abbreviate 'Figure(s)' as 'Fig(s)' except at the beginning of sentences when it should be spelt in full. Use metric system, preferably the System International (SI), units and symbols (m^{-2} , m^{-3} , L, L^{-1} , mL, mL^{-1} , indiv. m^{-2} , mM, μM , nM, $cm\ s^{-1}$, $cm\ min^{-1}$, $km\ h^{-1}$, etc.).

References in the text should be written as follows: Abe (1986) for single author, Sato & Saito (1980) or (Sato & Saito 1980) for two authors, and Sato et al. (1980) or (Sato et al. 1980) for more than two authors. In References, all published articles referred to in the text should be listed alphabetically and chronologically. Refer to the following sample citations:

Ferrari FD, Orsi J (1984) *Oithona davisae*, new species, and *Limnoithona sinensis* (Burckhardt) (Copepoda: Oithonidae) from the Sacramento-San Joaquin Estuary, California. J Crust Biol 4: 106-126.

- Itoh K (1970) A consideration on feeding habits of planktonic copepods in relation to the structure of their oral parts. Bull Plankton Soc Japan 17: 1-10. (in Japanese with English abstract)
- MacDonald JM, Shields JD, Zimmer-Faust RK (1988) Acute toxicities of eleven metals to early life-history stages of the yellow crab *Cancer anthonyi*. Mar Biol 98: 201-207.
- Mukai H (1998) Measurement of bioturbation rate in tube-building maldanid worms (Polychaeta: Maldanidae) with a video observation system. Benthos Res 53: 1-8.
- Pierrot-Bults AC (1997) Biological diversity in oceanic macrozooplankton: more than counting species. In: Marine Biodiversity: Patterns and Processes (eds Ormond RFG, Gage JD, Angel MV). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 69-93.

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Notice: Non-members as well as members of the society are invited to submit papers of publication in "Plankton and Benthos Research". The first 10 printed pages are free of charge. This policy came into effect on 1 January 2008 and we are looking forward to receiving submitted papers from plankton/benthos specialists around the world.